



Figure S2. Symptoms observed on common alder seedlings 4 weeks after inoculation with *Phytophthora acerina* (a), *Phytophthora plurivora* (b) and *Phytophthora pseudocryptogea* (c). Necrotic lesion of the inner bark of the stem caused by *P. pseudocryptogea* (d). Colony morphology of *P. acerina* (e), *P. plurivora* (f) and *P. pseudocryptogea* (g) after 7 days growth at 20° C on carrot agar in the dark. Asymptomatic control seedlings (h).